



**THE GNLU LAW REVIEW (TGLR)
CITATION GUIDE**

PREFACE

The GNLU Law Review (“TGLR”) accepts only footnotes for citing any source. The footnoting style followed is the *Harvard Bluebook: A Uniform System of Citation (20th Edition)* (“*Harvard Bluebook*”). The citations should be in font size 10 with line spacing of 1 inch. Further, the citations must be in Times New Roman.

TGLR Citation Guide (“Guide”) is based on the *Harvard Bluebook* and is to be used for mere guidance. Not all rules of citation have been referred in the Guide. Further, sole reliance on the Guide for citation purpose is not advised. If an author cites any source not used here or in case of any other confusion, s/he should refer to the *Harvard Bluebook*. The Editorial Board of TGLR or Gujarat National Law University will not take responsibility for any error arising due to reliance placed on the Guide.

- **The Editorial Board, TGLR**

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1. CONSTITUTION

1.1 Indian Constitution

Article

INDIA CONST. art. [article number], cl. [clause number, if applicable].

Example:

INDIA CONST. art. 20, cl. 1.

Preamble

INDIA CONST. pmb. l.

Schedule

INDIA CONST. sched. [schedule number], pt. [part number, if applicable], ¶ [paragraph number].

Examples:

INDIA CONST. sched. X, ¶ 7.

INDIA CONST. sched. V, pt. B, ¶ 4(1).

Constitutional Amendment Acts

The Constitution [(*<amendment number in words>* Amendment)] Act, [year of the act], § [section number, if applicable].

Example:

The Constitution (Ninety-First Amendment) Act, 2003, § 5(b).

Amendments, insertions and omissions

INDIA CONST. art./sched. [article/schedule number, whichever is applicable], *amended by/inserted by/omitted by* The Constitution [(*<amending act number in words>* Amendment) Act], [year of the act].

Examples:

INDIA CONST. art. 124(2), *amended by* The Constitution (Ninety-ninth Amendment) Act, 2014.

INDIA CONST. art. 31, *omitted by* The Constitution (Forty-fourth Amendment) Act, 1978.

INDIA CONST. sched. X, *inserted by* The Constitution (Fifty-second Amendment) Act, 1985.

Pending constitutional amendments

The Constitution [(*<Number of amendment in words>* Amendment)] Bill, [Bill number of the year], [year in the title of the bill], cl. [clause number].

Example:

The Constitution (One Hundred and Twenty-Fourth Amendment) Bill, Bill No. 3 of 2019, 2019, cl. 2.

1.2 Foreign Constitutions

The United States of America (USA)

U.S. CONST. art. [article number], § [section number, if applicable], cl. [clause number, if applicable].

Example:

U.S. CONST. art. I, § 9, cl. 2.

Australia

Australian Constitution s. [section number].

Example:

Australian Constitution s. 51.

Switzerland

[constitution name] [const. name abbreviation] [CONSTITUTION] [date of enactment], [abbreviation of full title of systematic collection of laws] [number of laws], art. [article number], para. [paragraph number] [(Country abbreviation)].

Example:

BUNDESVERFASSUNG [BV] [CONSTITUTION] Apr. 18, 1999, SR101, art. 29, para. 1 (Switz.).

France

[year] CONST. [article number] [(country abbreviation, if not evident from the context)].

Example:

1958 CONST. 1 (Fr.).

Japan

[Constitution name] [Constitution abbreviation] [CONSTITUTION], art. [article number], para. [paragraph number] [(country abbreviation, if not evident from the context)].

Example:

NIHONKOKU KENPŌ [KENPŌ] [CONSTITUTION], art. 9, para. 2 (Japan).

2. BOOKS

[Volume number, if any] [AUTHOR'S NAME], [TITLE OF THE BOOK] [Page number] [(Publisher's name Year of publishing)].

Examples:

- 1 JAMES FITZJAMES STEPHEN, A HISTORY OF THE CRIMINAL LAW OF ENGLAND 156–57 (London, MacMillan & Co. 1883).
- GLANVILLE WILLIAMS, LEARNING THE LAW 69 (Sweet & Maxwell 2014).

2.1 Multiple Editions, Same Publisher

[Volume number, if any] [AUTHOR'S NAME], [TITLE OF THE BOOK] [Page number] [(Edition Year of publishing)].

Examples:

- FLEMING JAMES, JR. ET AL., CIVIL PROCEDURE § 2.3 (4th ed. 1992).
- FRANCIS A. CAREY, ORGANIC CHEMISTRY 310 (6th ed. 2006).

2.2 Books with editor/s or translators

[Volume number, if any] [AUTHOR'S NAME], [TITLE OF THE BOOK] [Page number] [(Name of the editor/s followed by ed./eds., Name of the translator (if any) followed by trans., Publisher's name Year of publishing)].

Example:

- KARL MARX & FREDERICH ENGELS, THE COMMUNIST MANIFESTO (Joseph Katz ed., Samuel Moore trans., Washington Square Press 1964).
- ETHICS OF CONSUMPTION: THE GOOD LIFE, JUSTICE, AND GLOBAL STEWARDSHIP 118–19 (David A. Crocker & Toby Linden eds., 1998).

2.3 Books with more than two editors

[Volume number, if any] [AUTHOR'S NAME], [TITLE OF THE BOOK] [Page number] [(Name of the editor followed by et al. eds., Name of the translator (if any) followed by trans., Publisher's name Year of publishing)].

Example:

- AIDS AND THE LAW (Harlon L. Dalton et al. eds., 1987).

3. ARTICLES AND WORKING PAPERS

3.1 Articles in consecutively paginated journals and magazines

[Author's name], [*Title of the article*], [Journal volume number] [NAME OF THE JOURNAL (abbreviated)] [Starting page of the article], [Pages cited] [(Year)].

Example:

- David E. Graham, *Cyber Threats and the Law of War*, 4 J. NATL SEC. L. & POL'Y 87, 91 (2010).
- Fred R. Shapiro & Michelle Pearse, *The Most-Cited Law Review Articles of All Time*, 110 MICH. L. REV. 1483, 1489 (2012).

3.2 Articles in non-consecutively paginated journals and Magazines

[Author's name], [*Title of the article*], [Journal Volume Number] [NAME OF THE JOURNAL (abbreviated)] [Date of issue as on its cover] at [first page of the work], [page or pages on which specific material appears (if applicable)].

Example:

- Barbara Ehrenreich, *Iranscam: The Real Meaning of Oliver North*, MS., May 1987, at 24, 25.
- *Damages for a Deadly Cloud: The Bhopal Tragedy Will Cost Union Carbide \$470 Million*, TIME, Feb. 27, 1989, at 53.

3.3 Works in Collection

[Authors Name], [*Title of the shorter work*], in [Volume number (if any)] [NAME OF THE VOLUME] [Page on which the shorter work begins, page on which specific material appears] [(Editors, translators, edition, publisher, and date)].

Example:

- Kay Deaux & Brenda Major, *A Social-Psychological Model of Gender*, in THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES ON SEXUAL DIFFERENCE 89, 90 (Deborah L. Rhode ed., 1990).

3.4 Newspaper Articles

[Name of the author], [*Name of the article*], [Name of the newspaper] [(Place of publication)], [Date of publication], at [Page number].

Example:

- Nancy Reagan, Editorial, *Just Say "Whoa,"* WALLST. J., Jan. 23, 1996, at A14.
- *Trial Judge Will Not Give Enquiry Evidence*, TIMES (London), June 13, 1990, at 3.

3.5 Online Newspapers

[Name of the author], [*Name of the article*], [Name of the newspaper] [(Date of publication)], [URL].

Example:

- John M. Broder, *Geography Is Dividing Democrats over Energy*, N.Y. TIMES (Jan. 27, 2009), <http://www.nytimes.com/2009/01/27/science/earth/27coal.html>.

3.6 Working Paper

[Name of the author], [*Name of the article*] [(name of the sponsoring organization, the working paper designation and number, and the year)].

Example:

- Alan J. Auerbach & Laurence J. Kotlikoff, *National Savings, Economic Welfare, and the Structure of Taxation* 24–33 (Nat'l Bureau of Econ. Research, Working Paper No. 729, 1981).

4. CASES

[Plaintiff/ Appellant/ Applicant] v. [Defendant/ Respondent], [Citation], [Paragraph number, if any]

4.1 Supreme Court Decisions

Examples:

- Satya v. Teja Singh, (1975) 1 SCC 120.
- Vishaka & Ors. v. State of Rajasthan & Ors., AIR 1997 SC 3011, ¶ 21.
- State of Punjab v. Mohar Singh, 1955 SCJ 25.
- Surajdeo Ojha v. State of Bihar, 1980 Supp SCC 769.
- Goodricke Group Ltd. v. State of West Bengal, 1995 Supp (1) SCC 707.

4.2 High Court Decisions

Examples:

- Pandhari v. Motiram Jayram Deogade, (2018) 3 Mah LJ 251.
- K. Bhoomi Reddy v. The Land Acquisition Officer, 2015 SCC OnLine Hyd 90.
- Vasundara Bhalla v. Haridas Bhagat and Company Pvt. Ltd., AIR 1995 Mad 172.
- Saha and Gupta Enterprise v. Indian Oil Corporation Ltd., (2008) 1 Arb LR 102.

4.3 Decisions of Tribunals

[Name of the Tribunal (Bench and city)], [Plaintiff/ Appellant/ Applicant] v. [Defendant/ Respondent], [Page or paragraph number] [(Date of ruling)].

Examples:

- National Company Law Tribunal (Ahmedabad Bench, Ahmedabad), Varia Engineering Work Pvt Ltd v. Himanshu Varia & Ors., (Mar 1, 2019).
- National Green Tribunal (Principal Bench, New Delhi), B. Raghupathy v. Union of India & Ors., ¶ 3 (Aug 21, 2018).
- Central Administrative Tribunal (Jabalpur Bench, Jabalpur), Vishnu Prasad Shyam v. Union of India, (Aug 13, 2007).

4.4 International Domestic Jurisdictions

USA

- Davis v. People of Territory of Utah, 151 US 262 (1894).
- Baker v. Carr, 369 U.S. 186, 195 (1962).

Canada

- R. v. Morgentaler, [1993] 3 S.C.R. 463.
- Chase v. Campbell, [1962] S.C.R. 425 (Can.).

Australia

- *GBT v. The State of Western Australia* [2019] WASCA 40.
- *Dickson v The Queen* [2010] 241 CLR 491.

UK

- R v. Golds [2016] UKSC 61.
- Donoghue v. Stevenson [1932] AC 562 (HL) 564.

5. INTERNATIONAL MATERIAL

5.1 UNGA resolutions (Res.), Decisions (Dec.) and resolutions with special names

[G.A.] [Res./Dec.] [resolution/decision number], [UN Document number] (date).

Examples:

- G.A. Res. 47/163, ¶ 5 (Dec. 18, 1992).
- G.A. Dec. 62/557, U.N. Doc. A/63/49 (Vol. III), at 106 (Sept. 15, 2008).

- G.A. Res. 60/1, 2005 World Summit Outcome (Sept. 16, 2005).

Resolutions by other organs

Resolutions issued by other U.N. organs should be cited analogously to General Assembly and Security Council resolutions. List the title of the U.N. organ first.

Example:

- Trusteeship Council Res. 2014 (XXVI), at 2 (June 1, 1960).

5.2 UN Charter

U.N. Charter art. [Article number], ¶ [paragraph number].

Example:

- U.N. Charter art. 43, ¶ 1.

5.3 UNSC resolution (Res.) and Decisions (Dec.)

Security Council resolutions and statements of the Security Council president should be cited by resolution number and date.

Example:

- S.C. Res. 1325, ¶ 8 (Oct. 31, 2000).

5.4 UN Reports

[Author], [*name of report*], [paragraph cited] [UN Document number] (date).

Examples:

- U.N. Secretary-General, *An agenda for peace: Preventive Diplomacy, Peacemaking and Peace-Keeping: Rep. of the Secretary General*, ¶ 14, U.N. Doc. A/47/277-S/24111 (June 17, 1992).
- Maurice Kamto (Special Rapporteur on the Expulsion of Aliens), *Fourth Rep. on the Expulsion of Aliens*, U.N. Doc. A/CN.4/594 (Mar. 24, 2008).

5.5 Cases [International Court of Justice (ICJ) and Permanent Court of International Justice (PCIJ)]

[Name of case] [(names of parties in short forms)], [characterization of the decision like judgement, order, Preliminary Objection etc.], [citation] [paragraph number when available indicated by the pilcrow symbol ¶] (date).

Examples:

- Military and Paramilitary Activities in and against Nicaragua (Nicar. v. U.S.), Judgement, 1986 I.C.J. 14 (June 27).
- Diversion of Water from Meuse (Neth. v. Belg.), Judgment, 1937 P.C.I.J. (ser. A/B) No. 70, at 7 (June 28).

Arbitration Cases-

- Amoco Int'l Fin. Corp. v. Iran, 15 Iran-U.S. Cl. Trib. Rep. 189 (1987).
- Savarkar (Fr. v. Gr. Brit.), Hague Ct. Rep. (Scott) 275 (Perm. Ct. Arb. 1911).

5.6 Treaties

[Agreement's/Treaty name], [state parties (if applicable)], [subdivision referred to (if applicable)], [date of signing], [source].

Examples:

- Treaty of Neutrality, Hung.-Turk., Jan. 5, 1929, 100 L.N.T.S. 137.
- North American Free Trade Agreement, Can.-Mex.-U.S., Dec. 17, 1992, 32 I.L.M. 289.

6. REPORTS

6.1 Law Commission Reports

[LAW COMMISSION OF INDIA], [REPORT NUMBER] [NAME OF THE REPORT],
[Page number] [(Year of publication)],

Example:

- LAW COMMISSION OF INDIA, REPORT NO. 245: ARREARS AND BACKLOG: CREATING ADDITIONAL JUDICIAL (WO)MANPOWER 42 (2014).

6.2 Committees set up by the Government

[NAME OF THE CHAIRMAN/COMMITTEE], [TITLE OF THE REPORT] [Page number] [(Year of publication)].

Example:

- ASHOK KUMAR COMMITTEE, THE REVIEW OF THE CIVIL AVIATION REQUIREMENTS (CAR) FOR PERSONS WITH DISABILITIES 40 (2012).

6.3 Five-Year Plans

[NAME OF THE BODY], [NAME OF THE FIVE YEAR PLAN (YEAR OF ITS IMPLEMENTATION)] [Page number] [(Year of publication)].

Example:

- PLANNING COMMISSION, ELEVENTH FIVE-YEAR PLAN (2007-2012), 27 (2006).

6.4 NGO Reports

[NAME OF THE NGO], [TITLE OF THE REPORT] [Page number] [(Year of publication)].

Example:

- PEOPLE'S UNION FOR CIVIL LIBERTIES, HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS AGAINST THE TRANSGENDER COMMUNITY 7 (2003).

6.5 Government Statistics

[NAME OF THE GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENT], [NAME OF SUB-DEPARTMENT CONDUCTING THE STATISTICS (IF ANY)], [TITLE OF THE REPORT] [Page number] [(Year of publication)].

Example:

- MINISTRY OF HOME AFFAIRS, NATIONAL CRIME RECORDS BUREAU, CASES REGISTERED & THEIR DISPOSAL UNDER DOWRY DEATHS DURING 2001-02 49 (2001).

6.6 Reports of Parliamentary Committees

[NAME OF THE PARLIAMENTARY COMMITTEE], [SESSION NO.], [REPORT NUMBER] [TITLE OF THE REPORT], [Page number] [(Year of publication)].

Example:

- STANDING COMMITTEE ON URBAN DEVELOPMENT, FIFTEENTH LOK SABHA, TWENTY THIRD REPORT, REPORT ON THE STREET VENDORS (PROTECTION OF LIVELIHOOD & REGULATION OF STREET VENDING) BILL, 2012 3.1.1 (2013).

6.7 Annual Reports of Government Bodies Or Governmental Departments

[NAME OF THE GOVT. BODY], [TITLE OF THE REPORT] [REPORT YEAR] [Page number] [(Year of publication)].

Example:

- MINISTRY OF HOME AFFAIRS, ANNUAL REPORT 2017-18 99 (2019).

7. STATUTE

7.1 Statute

[Short Title of the Act], § [Section number], No. [Act number], Acts of Parliament, [Year of the Act] [(country abbreviation)].

Note: While citing a State legislation, in place of ‘Acts of Parliament’, use ‘Acts of [relevant State] State Legislature’.

Examples:

- Banking Regulation Act, 1949, § 3, No. 10, Acts of Parliament, 1949 (India).
- Maharashtra Labour Welfare Fund Act, 1953, § 5, No. 40, Acts of Maharashtra State Legislature, 1953 (India).

7.2 Schedules of a Statute

[Short Title of the Act], sched. [Schedule number], art. [Article number].

Example:

- The Geneva Conventions Act, 1960, sched. I, art. 3.

7.3 Amending Statute

[Short Title of the Act], No. [Act number], Acts of Parliament, [Year of Volume] [(Country abbreviation if not evident from context)].

Examples:

- Taxation Laws (Amendment) Act, 2000, No. 1, Acts of Parliament, 2001 (India).
- Copyright (Amendment) Act, 1992, No. 13, Acts of Parliament, 1992 (India).

7.4 Illustrations in a Statute

[Short Title of the Act], *Illustration* to § [Section number].

Example:

- Indian Contract Act, 1872, *Illustration* to § 12.

7.5 Ordinance

[Short Title of the Ordinance], § [Section number] [(Date of Promulgation)].

Example:

- The National Tax Tribunal Ordinance, 2003, § 5 (Oct. 16, 2003).

7.6 Rules

[Rules name], [Year of enactment], [Volume number] [Publication abbreviation]
[Page(s) of specific material] [(country abbreviation if not evident from context)].

Examples:

- Beedi Workers Welfare Cess Rules, 1977, 22 Gen. S. R. & O. 719 (India).
- Indian Post Office (1st Amendment) Rules, 1996, 1997 CIS 135 (India).

7.7 Regulations

[Regulations Name], [Year of Enactment], [Volume Number] [Publication
Abbreviation] [Page(s) of Specific Material] [(Country abbreviation if not evident
from context)].

Example:

- Indian Medical Council (Profession Conduct, Etiquette and Ethics) Regulations, 2002, Gazette of India, pt. III sec. 4 (Apr. 6, 2002).

7.8 Bye Laws

[Name of the Bye Laws], Bye Law [Bye Law number].

Example:

- Bye Laws of The Bombay Stock Exchange, Bye Law 1(a).

7.9 Bills

[Short Title of the Bill], Cl. [Clause number], No. [Bill number] of [Year of the Bill] [(country abbreviation if not evident from context)].

Example:

- The Indian Medical Council (Amendment) Bill, 2018, Cl. 3, No. 169 of 2018 (India).

7.10 Ministry Notifications

[Name of the notifying ministry], [Description of the notification], [Notification number] [(Date of notification)].

Example:

- Ministry of Finance, Resignation Acceptance of Dr. Urjit R. Patel as Governor of RBI, F.No. 1/3/2013-BO.I (Dec. 11, 2018).

7.11 Circulars

[Name of relevant authority], [Circular number] [(Date of issuance)].

Example:

- Ministry of Finance, Circular No. 1/9/2014-FI (C-68798) (Oct. 7, 2014).

7.12 Guidelines

[Name of the guidelines], Cl. [Clause number] [(Date of issuance)].

Example:

- RBI Guidelines, Cl. D.I.a (Aug. 1, 2016).

7.13 Executive Orders

[Name of the relevant authority], [Title of the order], [Order number] [(Date of issuance)].

Example:

- Ministry of Finance, General Order, 60(2)/98/IC-I (Apr. 16, 1998).

7.14 Government Policies

[Name of the policy], [Location of text], ¶ [Paragraph number] [(Year of adoption)].

Example:

- National Telecom Policy, Preamble, ¶ 10 (2012).

7.15 Gazette Notifications

[Name of the Government], [Name of the notifying ministry or department], [Notification number] [(Date of issuance)].

Example:

- Govt. of India, Ministry of Labour and Employment, S.O. 1032(E) (Feb. 27, 2019).

8. LEGISLATIVE & OFFICIAL PROCEEDINGS

8.1 Constituent Assembly Debates

[Book number] LOK SABHA SECRETARIAT, CONSTITUTIONAL ASSEMBLY DEBATES: OFFICIAL REPORT [REPORT NO.] (photo. reprint [year]).

For the online version: [Book number] [HOUSE NAME] SECRETARIAT, CONSTITUTIONAL ASSEMBLY DEBATES [date of speech] *speech by* [speaker name] [page no.], [URL] [(last visited date)].

Examples:

- 7 LOK SABHA SECRETARIAT, CONSTITUTIONAL ASSEMBLY DEBATES: OFFICIAL REPORT 893 (photo. reprint 2003).
- LOK SABHA SECRETARIAT, CONSTITUTIONAL ASSEMBLY DEBATES, Sep. 17, 1946 *speech by* B.R. AMBEDKAR 66,

<http://parliamentofindia.nic.in/ls/debates/vol1p5.htm> (last visited on Feb. 27, 2014).

8.2 Parliamentary Questions or Speeches

[*Title of the session*], [NAME OF THE HOUSE], [URL], [Date it was last visited].

Example:

- *100 day plan for the Textile Sector*, RAJYA SABHA DEBATES, http://rsdebate.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/63456/2/PD_229_07092013_p89_p121_9.pdf#search=null 2009 07 15 (last visited on Feb. 24, 2014).

8.3 Parliamentary Debates

[*Title of the session*], [NAME OF THE HOUSE], [URL], [(Date it was last visited)].

Example:

- *Withdrawal of Proposal to Amend 498A*, RAJYA SABHA DEBATES, [http://rsdebates.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/632603/2/PD_234_20032014_p3666_p367_28.pdf#search=proposal to amend 498A](http://rsdebates.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/632603/2/PD_234_20032014_p3666_p367_28.pdf#search=proposal%20to%20amend%20498A) (last visited on Jan. 23, 2018).

8.4 Minutes of Meetings of Official Bodies

[Name of the department], [*Minutes of the type of meeting*], [Date], [URL], [(Date it was last visited)].

Example:

- Ministry of Commerce and Industry, *Minutes of the India - Kenya Joint Trade Committee meeting*, Nov. 18, 2014, <http://pib.nic.in/newsite/PrintRelease.aspx?relid=183077> (last visited on Apr 24, 2018).

9. MISCELLANEOUS

9.1 Online Materials

[Name of the author], [*Title*], [NAME OF THE WEBSITE] [Date] [URL] [Date last visited].

Where author information is not available, the citation must begin from the title. If no clear title is discernible then cite the title as shown in the Title Bar of the web browser.

Example:

- Krishnadas Rajagopal, *Jallikattu issue to go to Constitution Bench*, THE HINDU (Dec. 12, 2017), <http://www.thehindu.com/news/national/jallikattu-issue-constitution-bench/article21512807.ece>.

9.2 Dictionaries

[TITLE OF THE DICTIONARY] [Page number] [(Editors, Edition no. Year)].

Example:

- BLACK'S LAW DICTIONARY 978 (Bryan A. Garner et al. eds., 9th ed. 2009).

9.3 Videos

[*Title of video*], [Date], [URL], [(Date last accessed)].

Example:

Vice President briefs media about his 2- nation visit to Latin America, Mar. 12, 2019, <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uHdoHfThW5U> (last visited on Mar. 17, 2019).

9.4 E-Mail

Letter from [Name of the sender], [Title and Institutional affiliation in abbreviation], to [Name of the recipient], [Title and Institutional affiliation in abbreviation] [(archival information)].

Example:

- E-mail from Editorial Bd., the GNLU Law Review, to Mr. Mike Cruz, Managing Dir., LexisNexis India (Apr. 24, 2018, 05:30 pm IST) (on file with the author).

9.5 Letters

Letter from [Name of the sender], [Title and Institutional affiliation in abbreviation], to [Name of the recipient], [Title and Institutional affiliation in abbreviation] [(date)] (on file with [the person possessing the letter]).

Examples:

- Letter from Mike Cruz, Managing Dir., LexisNexis India, to the Editorial Bd., The GNLU Law Review (Apr. 24, 2018) (on file with the author).

If available online:

Letter from Indira Jaisingh, to the Hon'ble Chief Justice of India (Mar. 8, 2019), <https://barandbench.com/eliminate-sexist-language-in-courts-indira-jaisingh-pens-open-letter-to-cji/> (last visited on Apr. 24, 2018).

9.6 Symposia

Symposium, [Title], [first page no. of the piece] [JOURNAL NAME IN ABBREVIATION] [Pages cited] [(Year)].

Examples:

- Symposium, *Security and Investment Law*, 92 THE GNLU L. REV. 92, 95 (2013).
- Symposium, *Changing Images of the State*, 107 HARV. L. REV. 1179 (1994).

9.7 Speeches

[Name of the speaker], [Designation or institutional affiliation], [Title of the speech] [(Date on which the speech was delivered)].

Examples:

- Justice A.K. Sikri, Judge, Supreme Court of India, Convocation Address at the 9th GNLU Convocation: Legal Education in Practice (Jan. 27, 2019).

10. SHORT CITATION FORMS

10.1 Supra

For when an authority has been cited previously but not immediately above this one. For authorities cited immediately above see *Id.*

Example:

- HASTINGS, *supra* note 15.

10.2 Id.

For authorities cited immediately above this entry, write *Id.* followed by the paragraph, section or volume referred to.

Example:

- *Id.* §2.

10.3 Hereinafter

If the first citation contains a “hereinafter” short title, use that short title in subsequent “*supra*” citations.

Examples:

- U.N. Secretary-General, *An agenda for peace: Preventive Diplomacy, Peacemaking and Peace-Keeping: Rep. of the Secretary General*, ¶14, U.N. Doc. A/47/277-S/24111 (June 17, 1992) (hereinafter ‘Report’).
- Report, *supra* note 44.

10.4 **Infra**

For authorities that are explained subsequently.

Example:

- HASTINGS, *infra* note 25.