

# GUJARAT NATIONAL LAW UNIVERSITY

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FOR

## GNLU JOURNAL OF LAW, DEVELOPMENT AND POLITICS

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- Citation: GJLDP prefers the in footnotes which should be numbered sequentially. However, endnotes numbered sequentially or notes/ references listed alphabetically can also be presented as a list of References at the end of the manuscript. The journal has drawn the system, as well as some of the illustrations, from both *Chicago Manual of Style (CMS) 16<sup>th</sup> Edition* ([http://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/tools\\_citationguide.html](http://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/tools_citationguide.html)) and for legal citation *Harvard Bluebook 19<sup>th</sup> Edition*
- The author/s are request to strictly follow the guidelines (stated below) and the style sheet for citation and references. This will help reduce processing times of articles that have been accepted for publication.

### Citation: examples

Material Type	Footnote/endnote examples
<b>Book: Single Author</b>	Michael Pollan, <i>The Omnivore's Dilemma: A Natural History of Four Meals</i> (New York: Penguin, 2006), 99–100.
<b>Book: 2 Authors</b>	Geoffrey C. Ward and Ken Burns, <i>The War: An Intimate History, 1941–1945</i> (New York: Knopf, 2007), 52.
<b>Book: 3 Authors</b>	Ian Boxill, Claudia Chambers, and Eleanor Wint.. <i>Introduction to Social Research with Applications to the Caribbean</i> (Jamaica: University of the West Indies Press, 1997), 123.
<b>Book: More Than 3 Authors</b>	Sally Dibb et al., <i>Marketing: Concepts and Strategies</i> (5th ed. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin, 2005), 100.
<b>Book: Editor (ed.) For more than one editors (eds.)</b>	Barry Levine, ed., <i>The Caribbean Exodus</i> (New York: Praeger Publishers, 1987), 24.
<b>Book: 2 or More Editors</b>	H.J. Bullinger and H.J. Warnecke 1985, ( eds) <i>Toward the factory of the future</i> , Springer-Verlag, Berlin. 20-21

<b>Chapter In An Edited Book</b>	John D. Kelly, "Seeing Red: Mao Fetishism, Pax Americana, and the Moral Economy of War," in <i>Anthropology and Global Counterinsurgency</i> , ed. John D. Kelly et al. (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2010), 77.
<b>Preface, Foreword, Introduction Or Similar Part Of A Book</b>	James Rieger, introduction to <i>Frankenstein; or, The Modern Prometheus</i> , by Mary Wollstonecraft Shelley (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1982), xx–xxi.
<b>Paper Presented At a Meeting or Conference</b>	Rachel Adelman, " 'Such Stuff as Dreams Are Made On': God's Footstool in the Aramaic Targumim and Midrashic Tradition" (paper presented at the annual meeting for the Society of Biblical Literature, New Orleans, Louisiana, November 21–24, 2009).
<b>Thesis or Dissertation</b>	Mihwa Choi, "Contesting <i>Imaginaires</i> in Death Rituals during the Northern Song Dynasty" (PhD diss., University of Chicago, 2008).

<b>Book Published Electronically</b>	<p><b>Note:</b> If a book is available in more than one format, cite the version you consulted. For books consulted online, list a URL – or, if available, DOI –;( <b>Digital Object Identifier</b> ) and also need to include an access date (eg. Accessed) Include an access date only if one is required by your publisher or discipline. If no fixed page numbers are available, you can include a section title or a chapter or other number.</p>
	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Jane Austen, <i>Pride and Prejudice</i> (New York: Penguin Classics, 2007), Kindle edition.</li> <li>2. Philip B. Kurland and Ralph Lerner, eds., <i>The Founders' Constitution</i> (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1987), accessed February 28, 2010, <a href="http://press-pubs.uchicago.edu/founders/">http://press-pubs.uchicago.edu/founders/</a>.</li> </ol>
<b>Journal Article</b>	<p>Citations of journals include the volume and issue number and date of publication. A specific page reference is included in the text; the page range for an article is included in the reference list, preceded by a colon.</p> <p>Include a DOI (Digital Object Identifier) if the journal lists one. If no DOI is available, list a URL. Include an access date only if one is required by your publisher or discipline</p>
<b>Article In Print Journal</b>	Joshua I. Weinstein, "The Market in Plato's <i>Republic</i> ," <i>Classical Philology</i> 104 (2009): 440.
<b>Article In Online Journal</b>	Gueorgi Kossinets and Duncan J. Watts, "Origins of Homophily in an Evolving Social Network," <i>American Journal of Sociology</i> 115 (2009): 411, accessed February 28, 2010, doi:10.1086/599247.

<p>Newspaper and magazine articles may be cited in running text (“As Sheryl Stolberg and Robert Pear noted in a <i>New York Times</i> article on February 27, 2010, . . .”) instead of in a note, and they are commonly omitted from a bibliography. The following examples show the more formal versions of the citations. If you consulted the article online, include a URL; include an access date only if your publisher or discipline requires one. If no author is identified, begin the citation with the article title.</p>	
<p><b>Article In A Newspaper Or Popular Magazine</b></p>	<p>Daniel Mendelsohn, “But Enough about Me,” <i>New Yorker</i>, January 25, 2010, 68.</p>
<p><b>Online Newspaper Article</b></p>	<p>Sheryl Gay Stolberg and Robert Pear, “Wary Centrists Posing Challenge in Health Care Vote,” <i>New York Times</i>, February 27, 2010, accessed February 28, 2010, <a href="http://www.nytimes.com/2010/02/28/us/politics/28health.html">http://www.nytimes.com/2010/02/28/us/politics/28health.html</a>.</p>
<p><b>Book Review</b></p>	<p>David Kamp, “Deconstructing Dinner,” review of <i>The Omnivore’s Dilemma: A Natural History of Four Meals</i>, by Michael Pollan, <i>New York Times</i>, April 23, 2006, Sunday Book Review, <a href="http://www.nytimes.com/2006/04/23/books/review/23kamp.html">http://www.nytimes.com/2006/04/23/books/review/23kamp.html</a>.</p>

<p><b>Website Content</b></p>	<p>A citation to website content can often be limited to a mention in the text (“As of July 19, 2008, the McDonald’s Corporation listed on its website . . .”). If a more formal citation is desired, it may be styled as in the examples below. Because such content is subject to change, include an access date or, if available, a date that the site was last modified. In the absence of a date of publication, use the access date or last-modified date as the basis of the citation.</p>
	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. “Google Privacy Policy,” last modified March 11, 2009, <a href="http://www.google.com/intl/en/privacypolicy.html">http://www.google.com/intl/en/privacypolicy.html</a>.</li> <li>2. “McDonald’s Happy Meal Toy Safety Facts,” McDonald’s Corporation, accessed July 19, 2008, <a href="http://www.mcdonalds.com/corp/about/factsheets.html">http://www.mcdonalds.com/corp/about/factsheets.html</a>.</li> </ol>
<p><b>Blog entry or comment</b></p>	<p>Blog entries or comments may be cited in running text (“In a comment posted to <i>The Becker-Posner Blog</i> on February 23, 2010, . . .”), and they are commonly omitted from a reference list. If a reference list entry is needed, cite the blog post there but mention comments in the text only. (If an access date is required, add it before the URL.</p>
	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Jack, February 25, 2010 (7:03 p.m.), comment on Richard Posner, “Double Exports in Five Years?,” <i>The Becker-Posner Blog</i>, February 21, 2010,</li> <li>2. <a href="http://uchicagolaw.typepad.com/beckerposner/2010/02/double-exports-in-five-years-posner.html">http://uchicagolaw.typepad.com/beckerposner/2010/02/double-exports-in-five-years-posner.html</a>.</li> </ol>

<b>LEGAL AND PUBLIC DOCUMENTS INCLUDING CASE LAW AND STATUTES</b>	
<b>CASES</b>	<i>S P Gupta vs Union of India</i> , AIR 1982 SC 149
<b>Citation of a paper published in a case reporter:</b>	P.K. Thakur, “Permissibility of Probation in Offences Punishable with Minimum Imprisonment” 2 <i>SCJ</i> 26-38 (2002).
<b>Citation of an essay published as a part of a Survey of Law (e.g. Annual Survey of Indian Law</b>	P.S. Jaswal, “Constitutional Law-I” XXXVIII <i>ASIL</i> 115-150(2002).
<b>Case Law</b>	
<b>All India Reporter (AIR)</b>	<i>Kesavanda Bharati v. State of Kerala</i> , AIR 1962 SC 933.
<b>Supreme Court Cases (SCC)</b>	<i>Jassa Singh v. State of Haryana</i> (2002) 2 SCC 481.
<b>Criminal Law Journal (Cr.L.J)</b>	<i>Lakhwinder Singh &amp; Ors. v. State of Punjab</i> , 2003 Cri LJ 3058 (SC). <i>Ujjagar Singh v. State of Haryana</i> , 2003 Cri LJ 1691 (P&H).
<b>If parties to a case are numerous, for e.g</b>	<i>State of Punjab v. Union of India</i> (1977) 3 SCC 592.
<b>ACTS</b>	The Information Technology Act, 2000 (Act 21 of 2000)
<b>REPORTS</b>	1. Law Commission of India, 144th Report on Conflicting Judicial Decisions Pertaining to the Code of Civil Procedure, 1908 (April, 1992). 2. Government of India, Report: <i>Committee on Reforms of Criminal Justice System</i> (Ministry of Home Affairs, 2003).
<b>Supreme Court Reports</b>	Supreme Court Annual Report, 2008
<b>Online or Print Magazine Article</b>	Court News, Supreme Court of India, accessed 24 February 2009. available at <a href="http://www.supremecourtfindia.nic.in/courtnews/JAN-MAR2008.pdf">http://www.supremecourtfindia.nic.in/courtnews/JAN-MAR2008.pdf</a> 8.
<b>Legal Materials other than India</b>	
<b>All England Reports (All ER)</b>	<i>Wilcox v. Jeffery</i> (1951). 1 All ER 464
<b>CASES</b>	<b>Rules relating to case names</b> Where there are multiple parties, name only the first claimant and first defendant. Where the parties are individuals, omit forenames and initials. Abbreviate common words and phrases; for example, use <i>BC</i> for <i>Borough Council</i> or <i>Co</i> for <i>Company</i>  <b>Case name   [year]   court   number  </b>
<b>CASES</b>	<i>Corr v IBC Vehicles Ltd</i> [2008] UKHL 13 OR <i>Page v Smith</i> [1996] AC 155 (HL)
	<i>Mapp v. Ohio</i> , 367 U.S. 643 (1961) <i>Mapp v. Ohio</i> , 367 U.S. 643, 670 (1961) (where 670 indicates the page no.)

<p><b>Pinpoints</b>  A pinpoint is a reference to a particular paragraph of a judgment or page of a report. If a judgment has numbered paragraphs (as will generally be the case where there is a neutral citation), pinpoint to a particular paragraph by putting the relevant paragraph number in square brackets. If you are pinpointing to a page number, don't use square brackets. Separate multiple pinpoints with a comma, or signify spans of paragraphs using a dash.</p>	
<p><b>Statutes</b></p>	<p><i>Callery v Gray</i> [2001] EWCA Civ 117, WLR 2112. 42, 45 or 42-45  OR  <i>Bunt v Tilley</i>, 2006 EWHC 407 (QB), 2006 3 All ER 336. 1 – 37.</p>
	<p>Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, Pub. L. No. 101-336, § 2, 104 Stat 328 (1991)</p>
<p><b>Constitutions</b></p>	<p>E.g. for section 2 of the 14th amendment to the U.S. constitution: U.S. Const. amend. XIV, § 2.  E.g. for section 12 of article 1 of a state constitution: S.C. Const. art. 1, § 12.</p>
<p><b>Documents On The Internet</b></p>	<p><i>Granite Rock Co. v. Teamsters</i>, No. 08-1214, slip op. (U.S. June 24, 2010), <a href="http://www.supremecourt.gov/opinions/09pdf/08-1214.pdf">http://www.supremecourt.gov/opinions/09pdf/08-1214.pdf</a></p>
	<p>Geneva Convention Relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War, Aug. 12, 1949, 6 U.S.T. 3316, 75 U.N.T.S. 135, available at <a href="http://www.icrc.org/ihl.nsf/FULL/375?OpenDocument">http://www.icrc.org/ihl.nsf/FULL/375?OpenDocument</a></p>
<p><b>Treaties</b>  (include treaty title, the date it was signed, and the name of the publication in which it appears. Bibliographic entries should list the country as author.)</p>	<p>The texts of treaties signed before 1950 are published in <i>United States Statutes at Large</i>; the unofficial citation is to the <i>Treaty Series</i> (T.S.) or the <i>Executive Agreement Series</i> (E.A.S.), each of which assigns a number to a treaty covered. Those signed in 1950 and later appear in <i>United States Treaties and Other International Agreements</i> (U.S.T., 1950–), or <i>Treaties and Other International Acts Series</i> (T.I.A.S., 1945–), which also assigns a number. Treaties involving more than two nations may be found in the <i>United Nations Treaty Series</i> (U.N.T.S., 1946–) or, from 1920 to 1946, in the <i>League of Nations Treaty Series</i> (L.N.T.S., 1920–46).  An exact date indicates the date of signing and is therefore preferable to a year alone, which may differ from the year the treaty was published in one of the works above. Page numbers are given where relevant.</p>
	<p>United States. “Treaty of Peace and Friendship with the Cherokees,” July 2, 1791, <i>Statutes at Large of the United States of America</i> 8, art. 4.</p> <p>Treaty of Friendship, Commerce and Navigation U.S.-Japan, Apr. 2, 1953, 4 U.S.T. 2063.  <b>Multilateral:</b> Geneva Convention Relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War, Aug. 12, 1949, 6 U.S.T. 3316, 75 U.N.T.S. 135.</p>

<p><b>International Legal And Public Doucments Online:</b></p>	<p>The United Nations makes many of its documents available online (in English)—including those published by the General Assembly and the Security Council and dating back to the first General Assembly in 1946. Many of the documents published by the United Nations and other intergovernmental bodies are issued in the form of reports. In general, list by the authorizing body (and the author or editor where appropriate), the topic or title of the paper, and the date.</p>	
	<p>United Nations Security Council (SC), Resolution 7, “The Spanish Question,” June 26, 1946,  <a href="http://www.un.org/documents/sc/res/1946/scres46.htm">http://www.un.org/documents/sc/res/1946/scres46.htm</a>.</p> <p>OR</p> <p>SC, Resolution 1731, “The Situation in Liberia,” 4(a), Dec. 20, 2006, <a href="http://www.un.org/Docs/sc/unsc_resolutions06.htm">http://www.un.org/Docs/sc/unsc_resolutions06.htm</a></p>	